



آغا خان یونیورسٹی ایگزامینیشن بورڈ  
AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD

## Higher Secondary School Certificate (HSSC)

### Languages

#### English Compulsory

##### Recommended Key Textbooks:

Rachel Redford. *Oxford English: An International Approach Book 4*. Oxford University Press  
Marilyn Rankin, Mike Gould *International AS & A Level English*. Cambridge University Press  
John Eastwood (2020). *Oxford Practice Grammar with Answers*. Oxford University Press

##### Reference Books:

Cartina, J. and Elder, J. 3rd ed. (2008). *New Worlds: An Introduction to College Reading*  
Amberina M. K. and Farida F. (2009). *English Skills for XI*. Oxford University Press

##### Websites:

[www.esl-lab.com](http://www.esl-lab.com)

<https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/listening>

[www.ereadingworksheets.com](http://www.ereadingworksheets.com)

<https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/reading>

<https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/writing>

<https://www.khanacademy.org/test-prep/sat/sat-reading-writing-practice>

<https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar>

#### Urdu Compulsory

##### Recommended Key Textbooks

’مجموعہ نظم و نثر‘ (اردو لازمی) گیارہویں جماعت کے لیے (درسی کتاب)، آغا خان یونیورسٹی ایگزامینیشن بورڈ  
’مجموعہ نظم و نثر‘ (اردو لازمی) بارہویں جماعت کے لیے (درسی کتاب)، آغا خان یونیورسٹی ایگزامینیشن بورڈ

##### Reference Books

’اردو ادب کی مختصر تاریخ‘ از: ڈاکٹر انور سدید، مقتدرہ قومی زبان، اسلام آباد

’اردو اصنافِ ادب‘ از: عطاء الرحمن نوری

’اردو قواعد و انشا‘ برائے نهم، دہم، پنجاب کریمو لم اینڈ ٹیکسٹ بک بورڈ، لاہور

’فیروز اللغات اردو‘ از: مولوی فیروز الدین، فیروز سنز، لاہور / کراچی / پشاور

**Websites:**

<https://www.rekhta.org/ebooks/detail/urdu-adab-ki-mukhtasar-tareekh-anwar-sadeed-ebooks>

<http://www.iqbalcyberlibrary.net/ur/Urdu-Asnaf-e-Adab.html>

[https://www.taleem360.com/9th-and-10th-class-urdu-qawaid-o-insha-text-book-by-punjab-board-vfq#google\\_vignette](https://www.taleem360.com/9th-and-10th-class-urdu-qawaid-o-insha-text-book-by-punjab-board-vfq#google_vignette)

<https://www.rekhta.org/ebooks/detail/firoz-ul-lughat-urdu-molvi-firozuddin-ebooks?lang=ur>

<https://www.rekhta.org/?lang=ur>

<http://roshnai.com/>

<https://jang.com.pk>

<https://urdunotes.com/lesson/ilm-e-bayan-ki-tareef/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i3JNHsP5Ly0>

**Literature in English****Recommended Key Textbooks:**

Charles Dickens. *A Tale of Two Cities*. Penguin Popular Classics

Bapsi Sidhwa. *American Brat*. Penguin Books

William Shakespeare. *Macbeth* and *The Merchant of Venice*. Cambridge University Press

**Note:** Short stories, essays and poems are available in the AKU-EB anthology.

## Sciences

### **Biology**

#### **Recommended Key Textbooks:**

*Class 11 Biology* Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

*Class 12 Biology* Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

*A Textbook of Biology for Class-XI* Sindh Textbook board, Jamshoro

*A Textbook of Biology for Class-XII* Sindh Textbook board, Jamshoro

#### **Reference Books:**

*Textbook of Biology Grade11* National Book Foundation as Federal Textbook Board, Islamabad

*Textbook of Biology Grade12* National Book Foundation as Federal Textbook Board, Islamabad

Campbell, Reece. *Biology (A Global Approach, Tenth Edition)*

CJ Clegg. *Cambridge International AS and A Level Biology*

Phil Bradfield, John Dodds and Norma Taylor. *Longman AS Level Biology*

Glenn and Susan Toole. *Biology in Context for Cambridge International AS and A Level*, Oxford University Press

#### **Websites:**

<https://ib.bioninja.com.au/>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/subjects/zhstqp3>

<https://www.khanacademy.org/science/high-school-biology>

<https://alevel-notes.weebly.com/biology.html>

### **Chemistry**

#### **Recommended Key Textbooks:**

*Chemistry for Grade 11*, National Book Foundation, Islamabad

*Chemistry for Grade 12*, National Book Foundation, Islamabad

#### **Reference Books:**

*Chemistry for Class XI and XII*, Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore

E. N. Ramsden, *A-level Chemistry*, Stanley Thornes (Publishers) Ltd

Christopher N. Prescott, *Chemistry, A Course for 'O' Level*, Federal Publications

Michael Clugston and Rosalind Flemming, *Advanced Chemistry*, Oxford University Press

Roger Norris, Lawrie Ryan and David Acaster, *Chemistry Coursebook*, Cambridge University Press

*Chemistry for Class XI and XII*, Sindh Textbook Board, Jamshoro

Philip Mathews, *Advanced Chemistry (Physical and Industrial)* Cambridge University Press

Francis A. Carey, *Organic Chemistry*, The McGraw-Hill Companies

**Websites:**

<https://www.usetute.com.au/index.html>

<https://www.chemguide.co.uk>

[www.s-cool.co.uk](http://www.s-cool.co.uk)

[docbrown.info](http://docbrown.info)

[www.rsc.org/Learn-Chemistry/](http://www.rsc.org/Learn-Chemistry/)

## Physics

**Recommended Key Textbooks:**

Punjab Textbook Board (First edition). *Physics 11*. Lahore: Punjab Textbook Board

Punjab Textbook Board (First edition). *Physics 12*. Lahore: Punjab Textbook Board

**Reference Books:**

Sears, Zemansky and Young Addison, *College Physics*. New York: Wesley Publication Co

Halliday and Resnick, *Fundamentals of Physics*: Walker Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. (Volume 1)

Nelson and Parker. (Seventh edition). *Principles of Physics*. Heinemann: Collins Int'l Textbooks

Sindh Textbook Board. *Fundamental of Physics for Class XI*. Jamshoro: Sindh Textbook Board

Sindh Textbook Board. *A Textbook of Physics for Class XII*. Jamshoro: Sindh Textbook Board

**Websites:**

<http://phet.colorado.edu/>

<http://www.123physics.com>

[www.animatedphysics.com](http://www.animatedphysics.com)

[www.particleadventure.org](http://www.particleadventure.org)

## Computer Science

**Recommended Key Textbooks:**

Mohammad Sajjad Hedar, Mohammad Khalid. *Textbook of Computer Science Grade 11*, National Book Foundation, Islamabad

Mohammad Sajjad Hedar, Mohammad Khalid. *Textbook of Computer Science Grade 12*, National Book Foundation, Islamabad

**Reference Books:**

S. Langfield and D. Duddell (2015). *Cambridge International AS and A Level Computer Science Coursebook*

Ulla Kirch-Prinz & Peter Prinz. *A Complete Guide to Programming in C++ (1<sup>st</sup> Edition)*

Robert Lafore. *Object Oriented Programming in C++ (Fourth edition)*

**Websites:**

[IGCSE ICT - List of Topics | IGCSE ICT](#)

[https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dbms/er\\_diagram\\_representation.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dbms/er_diagram_representation.htm)

[Microsoft 365 Training](#)

<https://www.w3schools.com/sql/>

[https://www.tutorialspoint.com/sdlc/sdlc\\_overview.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/sdlc/sdlc_overview.htm)

<http://www.lmpt.univ-tours.fr/~volkov/C++.pdf>

<https://fac.ksu.edu.sa/sites/default/files/ObjectOrientedProgramminginC4thEdition.pdf>

## Computer Studies

**Recommended Key Textbook:**

Sarwar, Gul Shahzad. *Computer Studies for grade XI and XII*. Iqra Publishers, Karachi.

**Reference Books:**

David Watson and Helen Williams. *IGCSE Computer Science*

Graham Brown and David Watson. *IGCSE Information and Communication Technology (Third Edition)*  
(South Asian Edition)

Mohammad Sajjad Heder and Mohammad Khalid. *Computer Science for Grade 11*. National Book Foundation, Islamabad

Yashwant Kanetkar. *Let Us C*

**Websites:**

<https://oxvard.files.wordpress.com/2018/04/cambridge-igcse-computer-science.pdf>

<https://ebin.pub/qdownload/cambridge-igcse-information-and-communication-technology-thirdnbsped-9781398318540-139831854x.html>

[https://na.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1470910659\\_707.pdf](https://na.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1470910659_707.pdf)

[https://bcebakhtiyarpur.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/file\\_5e747d69ab58e.pdf](https://bcebakhtiyarpur.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/file_5e747d69ab58e.pdf)

## Humanities

### Geography

#### **Recommended Key Textbook:**

Anwar, M. *Modern Physical Geography*. White Rose Publishers, Lahore

#### **Reference Book:**

Anwar, M. *Regional Geography (World)*. White Rose Publishers

#### **Websites:**

<https://geology.com/maps/types-of-maps/>

<https://www.britannica.com/science/latitude>

<https://manoa.hawaii.edu/exploringourfluidearth/physical/world-ocean/locating-points-globe>

<https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/steering-science-make-a-homemade-compass/#>

<https://manoa.hawaii.edu/exploringourfluidearth/node/91>

<https://www.instructables.com/Hanging-Magnet-Compass/>

<https://grindgis.com/blog/types-of-scale-in-geography-know-all-about-it>

<https://www.geographyrealm.com/map-scale/>

[https://www.brainkart.com/article/Methods-of-Representing-Relief-Features\\_33844/](https://www.brainkart.com/article/Methods-of-Representing-Relief-Features_33844/)

<https://www.thoughtco.com/how-to-measure-distances-on-map-1435698>

<https://geology.com/maps/types-of-maps/>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/fold-mountain>

<https://www.coursehero.com/study-guides/earthscience/mountain-formation/>

<https://askmisstan.wordpress.com/2013/12/05/riftvalleyandblockmountains/>

<https://www.geologypage.com/2016/05/weathering.html>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zxfxdmn/revision/1#>

<https://www.britannica.com/science/exfoliation>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zxfxdmn/revision/2#>

<https://eschooltoday.com/learn/soil-formation-factors/>

<https://youmatter.world/en/definition/soil-erosion-degradation-definition/>

<https://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/aslatlog.htm>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/asia>

<https://www.microblife.in/what-is-the-latitude-and-longitude-of-europe/>

<https://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/aflatlog.htm>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/africa-physical-geography>

<https://worldpopulationreview.com/countries/australia/location>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/oceania-physical-geography>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/south-pole>

<https://sciencing.com/calculate-volume-pipe-5132922.html>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z3b79qt/revision/2#>:

<https://www.reigate-school.surrey.sch.uk/MainFolder/academic/Revision-2-/Water-on-land-paper-1-physical-rivers.pdf>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zq2b9qt/revision/1>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z3b79qt/revision/3#::~>:

<https://www.internetgeography.net/topics/river-discharge/>

<https://www.encyclopedia.com/environment/energy-government-and-defense-magazines/drainage-basins>

<https://www.nickzom.org/blog/2020/09/29/how-to-calculate-and-solve-for-drainage-density-soil-and-water-conservation/>

[http://www.geography.learnontheinternet.co.uk/topics/coastal\\_processes.html#:~](http://www.geography.learnontheinternet.co.uk/topics/coastal_processes.html#:~)

<https://earthclipse.com/geography/coastal-landforms-formation-types.html>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z4yqtf/revision/4>

<https://www.psychologydiscussion.net/environmental-psychology/impact-of-physical-environment-on-our-life/13661>

<https://www.clearias.com/sectors-of-economy-primary-secondary-tertiary-quaternary-quinary/>

<https://www.economicdiscussion.net/economics-2/classification-of-economic-activities/2149>

<https://reliefweb.int/report/pakistan/climate-change-impacts-health-and-livelihoods-pakistan-assessment>

<https://escholarship.org/content/qt93v3b14z/qt93v3b14z.pdf?t=q9nsf2>

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/paperinformation.aspx?paperid=63065>

[https://www.business-standard.com/article/current-affairs/ozone-layer-depletion-cause-effects-and-solutions-120091601697\\_1.html](https://www.business-standard.com/article/current-affairs/ozone-layer-depletion-cause-effects-and-solutions-120091601697_1.html)

[http://earthguide.ucsd.edu/eoc/teachers/t\\_tectonics/p\\_pangaea2.html](http://earthguide.ucsd.edu/eoc/teachers/t_tectonics/p_pangaea2.html)

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/continental-drift>

[https://web.ccsu.edu/faculty/kyem/GEOG466\\_Africa/Geogogy\\_Climate\\_Vegetation\\_2.htm](https://web.ccsu.edu/faculty/kyem/GEOG466_Africa/Geogogy_Climate_Vegetation_2.htm)

[https://oceanservice.noaa.gov/facts/weather\\_climate.html](https://oceanservice.noaa.gov/facts/weather_climate.html)[https://www.nasa.gov/mission\\_pages/noaa-n/climate/climate\\_weather.html](https://www.nasa.gov/mission_pages/noaa-n/climate/climate_weather.html)

<https://www.britannica.com/science/Koppen-climate-classification/World-distribution-of-major-climatic-types>

<https://kids.britannica.com/students/article/Asia/272975>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/south-america-resources>

<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/north-america-physical-geography>

<https://www.britannica.com/place/North-America>

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/australias-geography-could-be-our-greatest-strategic-asset/>

<https://www.internetgeography.net/igcse-geography/population-and-settlement-igcse-geography/what-factors-affect-population-density-and-distribution/#>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z2gbp39/revision/3>

<https://info.populationmedia.org/blog/overpopulation-cause-and-effect>  
<https://www.jkgeography.com/population-distribution.html>  
<https://www.geographyrealm.com/types-map-projections/>  
<https://www.icsm.gov.au/education/fundamentals-mapping/projections/commonly-used-map-projections>  
<http://geokov.com/education/map-projection.aspx>  
<https://www.e-education.psu.edu/geog486/node/675>  
<https://www.microblife.in/what-is-a-distribution-map/>  
<https://www.toppr.com/ask/en-pk/content/concept/distributional-maps-mh-9-256916/>  
<https://www.preservearticles.com/geography/what-are-distribution-maps/7556>

## **Ethics**

### **Websites:**

<https://www.gktoday.in/gk/four-branches-of-ethics/>  
<https://weneedethics.wordpress.com/three-branches-of-ethics/>  
<https://www.thoughtco.com/kantian-ethics-moral-philosophy-immanuel-kant-4045398>  
<https://sites.ualberta.ca/~dlamoure/n67to89.pdf>  
<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/religion-science/>  
<https://sirjamesfrazer.wordpress.com/theory/>  
<https://sciencereligionspectrum.org/blog-posts/edward-burnett-tylor-and-the-evolution-of-religion/>  
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Rudolf-Otto>  
[https://www.academia.edu/34953973/THEORIES\\_OF\\_RELIGION](https://www.academia.edu/34953973/THEORIES_OF_RELIGION)  
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/cosmological-argument>  
<https://www.thoughtco.com/atheist-vs-agnostic-whats-the-difference-248040>  
<http://www.meteck.org/god.html>  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/religion/religions/>  
<https://www.bbc.com/bitesize/guides/zn6ncdm/revision/1>  
<https://www.infoplease.com/world/religion/major-faiths-concise-table>  
<http://www.sociologyguide.com/basic-concepts/Social-Institutions.php>  
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Nelson-Mandela>  
<https://www.biography.com/people/mother-teresa-9504160>  
<https://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/abdul-sattar-edhi-11995.php>  
<http://www.muhammadyunus.org/>  
<https://parsikhabar.net/heritage/prominent-parsis-of-karachi/6775/>



## Pakistan Studies

### Recommended Key Textbooks:

#### English Medium:

Dr Abdul Qadir Khan. *Pakistan Studies Intermediate* National Book Foundation, Islamabad

#### Urdu Medium:

Dr Abdul Qadir Khan. *مطالعہ پاکستان انٹرمیڈیٹ* National Book Foundation, Islamabad

### Reference Textbooks:

Khalid Bin Saeed. *Pakistan: The Formative Phase, 1857-1948*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

Farooq Naseem Bajwa. *Pakistan A historical and Contemporary Look*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

Nigel Smith *Pakistan History, Culture and Government*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

M. Hasan Dani. *History of Pakistan: Pakistan through Ages*. Sang-e Meel Publications

S.M. Burke and Lawrence. *Pakistan's foreign policy: An Historical Analysis*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

### Websites:

<https://storyofpakistan.com/>

<https://historypak.com/>

<http://surveyofpakistan.gov.pk/Download>

<http://www.columbia.edu/itc/mealac/pritchett/00maplinks/modern/maps1947/maps1947.html>

<https://americandiplomacy.web.unc.edu/2002/02/the-1947-partition-drawing-the-indo-pakistani-boundary/>

<https://www.pbs.gov.pk/>

<https://na.gov.pk/en/content.php?id=74>

<http://www.jinnahofpakistan.com/p/speeches.html>

## Civics

### Recommended Key Textbooks:

Mazhar-ul-Haq. *Elements of Civics*, Bookland

Mazhar-ul-Haq. *Civics of Pakistan*, Bookland

### Reference Books:

Farooq Naseem Bajwa. *Pakistan A historical and Contemporary Look*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

Hamid Khan. *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan 2001*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

Abdul Sattar. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy 1947-2016, A Concise History* Oxford University Press, Pakistan

### Websites:

[IDEAS \(ideas-forum.org.uk\)](http://ideas-forum.org.uk)

<https://www.oxfam.org.uk/education/who-we-are/what-is-global-citizenship>

<http://aboutislam.net/shariah/shariah-and-humanity/shariah-and-life/islam-and-civic-engagement/>

<http://www.politicalsciencenotes.com/essay/state/theories-on-the-origin-of-state-essay-theories-political-science/1513>

<https://www.pakpedia.pk/government-of-pakistan>

<https://www.ecp.gov.pk/frnGenericPage.aspx?PageID=3031>

<http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:http://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jmce/papers/vol13-issue4/Version-7/S130407140152.pdf>

<https://www.ecp.gov.pk/Documents/ElectionLaws/Volume-I.pdf>

## Education

### Recommended Key Textbooks:

Tanveer Khalid *Introduction to Education*

Professor Yaseen Shaikh *Introduction to Education*

### Reference Textbooks:

Anita Woolfolk *Educational Psychology National Educational Policy 2017-2025*

J. Calderon *Foundation of Education*

Dr. Manzoor Ahmad Bhat *Philosophical and Sociological Foundations of Education*

Abdul Hameed Taga *An Introduction to Sociology*

Barki B Mukhopadhyay *Guidance and Counselling a Manual*

Elizabeth B, Hurlock *Child Development*

K.K. Bhatia *Basis of Educational Psychology*

Allen C. Ornstein *Educational Administration*

**Websites:**

<http://studylecturenotes.com/modes-of-education-formal-non-formal-informal-distance-education/>  
<http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com/education/what-are-the-main-aims-of-education/76806>  
<https://www.jagranjosh.com/general-knowledge/development-of-education-during-british-period-in-india-1445314601-1>  
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/education/The-Mughal-period>  
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/education/Aims-and-purposes-of-Muslim-education>  
<https://www.sociologyguide.com/basic-concepts/Social-Institutions.php>  
<https://www.verywellmind.com/erik-eriksons-stages-of-psycho-social-development-2795740>  
<http://studylecturenotes.com/what-is-individual-differences-causes-types-of-individual-differences/>  
<https://www.simplypsychology.org/piaget.html>  
<https://www.verywellmind.com/gardners-theory-of-multiple-intelligences-2795161>  
<http://dgwaymade.blogspot.com/2010/10/thorndikes-laws-of-learning-and-its.html>  
<https://apasseducation.com/education-blog/major-steps-curriculum-development-process/>  
<https://studypoints.blogspot.com/2016/12/define-textbook-and-also-discuss.html>  
<https://www.thegraidenetwork.com/blog-all/2018/8/1/the-two-keys-to-quality-testing-reliability-and-validity>  
<https://planipolis.iiep.unesco.org/en/2017/national-education-policy-2017-2025-6414>  
<https://words.pk/education-system-of-pakistan-issues-problems-and-solutions/>  
<https://www.creativeassociatesinternational.com/stories/public-private-partnerships-boost-education-pakistan/>

## Psychology

**Recommended Key Textbook:**

Rakhshanda Shehnaz. *An Approach to Psychology (Intermediate)*

**Reference Books:**

Atkinson and Hilgard *Introduction to Psychology-Research with animals, 16<sup>th</sup> Edition*

Graig Roberts *Introduction to Psychology by (A level Revision Guide)*

Daniel Richardson *Social Psychology for Dummies*

Linda Brannon *Health Psychology-an introduction to Behaviour and Health*

Shahid Jamal *Business Statistics*

**Websites:**

<https://www.simplypsychology.org/perspective.html>  
<https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/control-and-coordination/human-brain/>  
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/biochemistry-genetics-and-molecular-biology/differential-threshold>  
<https://uihc.org/health-topics/types-hearing-impairment>

<https://courses.lumenlearning.com/wsu-sandbox/chapter/gestalt-principles-of-perception/>  
<https://www.flightliteracy.com/thorndike-and-the-laws-of-learning/>  
<https://www.verywellmind.com/classical-vs-operant-conditioning-2794861>  
<https://opentextbc.ca/introductiontopsychology/chapter/8-1-memories-as-types-and-stages/>  
<https://learn.canvas.net/courses/65/pages/text-a-how-can-memory-be-measured>  
<https://courses.lumenlearning.com/wmopen-principlesofmanagement/chapter/needs-based-theories-of-motivation/>  
<https://www.business2community.com/workplace-culture/the-different-types-of-emotions-and-how-they-impact-human-behavior-02263872>  
<https://www.verywellmind.com/developmental-psychology-4157180>  
<https://www.simplypsychology.org/kohlberg.html>  
<https://opentextbc.ca/socialpsychology/chapter/changing-attitudes-through-persuasion/>  
<https://www.britannica.com/science/somatotype>  
<https://fractalenlightenment.com/31622/life/jungs-theory-of-introvert-and-extrovert-personalities>  
<https://www.verywellmind.com/the-id-ego-and-superego-2795951>  
<https://www.simplypsychology.org/abnormal-psychology.html>  
<https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/blog/open-gently/201812/the-three-types-stress>  
<https://www.healthline.com/nutrition/common-eating-disorders>  
<https://www.mymarketresearchmethods.com/types-of-data-nominal-ordinal-interval-ratio/>

## **Pakistan Culture**

### **Recommended Textbooks:**

Huma Naz Sethi *Environment of Pakistan (2017)*. Peak Publisher

Fazle Karim Khan *Pakistan geography, economy and people (2015)*. Oxford University Press, Pakistan

### **Websites:**

<http://studylecturenates.com/elements-of-culture-basic-elements-of-culture/>  
<https://www.yourarticlelibrary.com/culture/culture-the-meaning-characteristics-and-functions/9577>  
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*Introductory statistics (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition)* by Neil A. Weiss, Mathew J. Hassett, Arizona State University, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company

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